**Signals of Relationships :( see PowerPoint chapter 5&6 )**

Some common words that show addition:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| one | to begin with | also | further |
| first | for one thing | in addition | furthermore |
| second(ly) | other | next | last (of all) |
| third(ly) | another | moreover | final(ly) |

Some common words that show time:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| before | immediately | when | until |
| previously | next | whenever | often |
| first (of all) | then | while | frequently |
| second(ly) | following | during | eventually |
| third(ly) | later | as (soon as) | final(ly) |
| now | after | by | last (of all) |
| Some additional ways of showing time are dates (“In 1890 ... ,” “Throughout the 20th century ...”, “By 2012 ...”) and other time references (“Within a week ...,” “by the end of the month...,” “in two years ...”) |

Some common words that introduce examples:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (for) example | including | (as an) illustration |  one |
| (for) instance | specifically | to illustrate |  once |
| such as | to be specific |  |  |

Some common words that show comparison:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (just) as | likewise | in a similar manner |
| (just) like | in like manner | in the same way |
| alike | similarly | resemble |

Some common words that show contrast:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| but | instead | still | even though |
| yet | in contrast | as opposed to | different(ly) |
| however | on the other hand | in spite of | differs from |
| although | on the contrary | despite | unlike |
| nevertheless | converse(ly) | rather than | while |

Some common words that show cause and effect:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| therefore | so | result | because (of) |
| thus | as a result  | effect | reason |
| as a consequence | results in | cause | explanation |
| consequently | leads to | if ... then | accordingly |
| due to | since | affect |  |